

<u>Bangladesh</u>

Weekly Market Review

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Investment limit fixed in SME platform

Dhaka Stock Exchange (DSE) will be implementing the minimum investment requirement of Tk3m for an investor to be eligible for trading on the Small & Medium Enterprises (SME) platform from October this year, in accordance with a High Court order. In November 2022, an investor challenged the Bangladesh Securities and Exchange Commission's (BSEC) decision, which defined Tk3m as the minimum required investment limit, in a petition filed in the High Court. The High Court rejected the appeal hence the requirement of having at least Tk3m in investments for being eligible as a Qualified Investors (QIs) in trading on the SME platform has been reinstated. In order to be considered eligible for trading shares in the small capital platform launched in 2021, initially there was an obligation to invest Tk10m. To increase participation of investors in the SME platform the investment limit was reduced to Tk5m. Later the Commission decreased the limit to Tk2m. Then on 27 July 2022, BSEC finally increased the required investment limit to Tk3m in listed stocks.

Private sector credit growth 21-month low

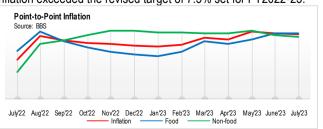
Credit disbursement to the private sector slowed further and hit a 21-month low in July 2023 due to weak credit demand. Disbursement decreased to 9.82% in July 2023 from 10.57% a month back, as per Bangladesh Bank (BB) reports. The growth rate in July 2023 was the lowest after 9.44% recorded in October 2021. Growth has been declining since November last year when it was recorded at 13.97%. BB has fixed the private sector credit growth ceiling at 11% for FY2023-24 against 14.01% for FY2022-23.

Private Sector Credit Growth



Food inflation hits 12-year high

The point-to-point inflation jumped to 9.92% in August 2023 due to the surge in staple food item prices. Food inflation surged 12.54% in August, the highest in the last 12 years. However, non-food inflation had declined from 9.47% in the previous month to 7.95% in August. The previous highest was recorded way back in October 2011, when the food inflation was recorded at a new peak of 12.82%. The overall inflation rate in August showed an upswing after easing in the previous two months. In July and June, the rate was 9.69% and 9.74% respectively. In the rural areas August inflation was 9.98% which was 9.75% in July. On the other hand, in the urban areas in August it was 9.63%, which was 9.43% in July. Average inflation in FY2022-23 stood at 9.02%, the highest in 12 years. The 12-months average inflation exceeded the revised target of 7.5% set for FY2022-23.



DSE scrutinize 14 listed companies for non-compliance

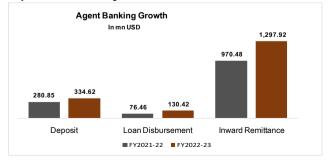
Dhaka Stock Exchange (DSE) had decided to investigate 42 companies by conducting inspections on operating status and associated issues as regards to the securities laws and listing regulations, with permission from the Bangladesh Securities and Exchange Commission (BSEC). Inspections are to be carried out in phases due to shortage of skilled manpower. In the first phase, DSE visited 14 companies - Fortune Shoes, National Feed Mills, Central Pharmaceuticals, CVO Petrochemical Refinery, Dulamia Cotton Spinning Mills, Family Tex (BD), Keya Cosmetics, Khan Brother PP Woven Bag Industries, Northern Jute Manufacturing Company, Regent Textile Mills, The Dacca Dyeing and Manufacturing Company, Usmania Glass Sheet Factory, Zaheen Spinning and Zaheen Tex Industries. Some of these companies did not disburse declared dividends in a timely manner. some did not arrange Annual General Meetings (AGM) or did not submit guarterly financials regularly.

Financial account deficit US\$895m in July

In the first month of the current fiscal year, financial accounts experienced a deficit of US\$895m against a deficit of only US\$66m in the same month of FY2022-23. Sluggish foreign direct investments, reduced net foreign loans and grants and a decline in foreign portfolio investments contributed to the deficit in the financial account. The trade deficit narrowed to US\$636m in July of FY2023-24 compared with that of US\$2.09b in the same month of FY2022-23. As per Bangladesh Bank (BB) figures, import payments declined by 14.85% to US\$4.99b compared with that of US\$5.86b in July 2022 of earlier fiscal year. On the other hand, as per Export Promotion Bureau (EPB) figures, exports increased by 15.69% to US\$4.35b in FY2022-23 from US\$3.76b in the previous fiscal year. In July, current account posted a surplus of US\$537m against a deficit balance of US\$449m in July of FY2022-23 as export earnings increased during the period. In the last fiscal year, financial accounts experienced a deficit of US\$2.14b, while it was a surplus of US\$15.45b in FY2021-22.

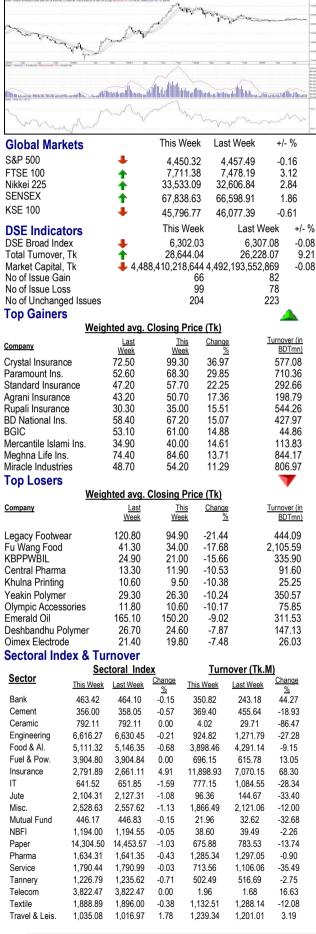
Agent banking deposits and loan disbursement rise

As per a Bangladesh Bank (BB) report, deposits through agent banking stood at Tk334.62b in FY2022-23 compared to Tk280.85b in the previous fiscal year. Deposits collected from the rural areas amounted to Tk258.41b in FY2022-23 while the figure was Tk76.21b from urban areas. On the other hand, loan disbursement through agent banking increased by 70.57% to Tk130.41b on the back of improved access to finance for rural people. At the end of June 2022, the disbursement stood at Tk76.46b. Agent banking service was launched in 2014. Out of 61 scheduled banks, 29 banks are operating agent banking service and Brac Bank held the leading position in terms of lending with over 60% market share followed by Bank Asia, The City Bank, Dutch-Bangla Bank and Al-Arafah Islami Bank.



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The week's data runs 07September 2023 to 14September 2023 Stock Market Movement



Technical Talk

Dhaka stocks closed in red trajectory in the last week, snapping a three-week winning streak as investors liquidated shares to book some profit on quick-gaining stocks. Out of its five trading sessions, two sessions ended higher while three suffered losses. Among the major sectors, IT decreased by 1.59% followed by Food & Allied 0.68%, Pharma 0.43% and Engineering by 0.38%.

DSE Broad Index (DSEX) stood at 6,302.03 points after decreasing by 5.05 points or 0.08% from the previous week. Total turnover reached at Tk28644.04m, which was 9.21% higher than the previous week. Market capitalization decreased by 0.08% and stood at Tk4488.41b (40.80b) at the weekend against Tk4492.19b. DSE 30 decreased by 2.53 points or 0.12% and closed at 2,134.57 points against 2,137.10 points. Last week's weighted average Market PE was 14.39 which was 14.40 in previous week.

Based on the daily charts of DSE movement, which is used to track short-term trend, technical readings are as under:

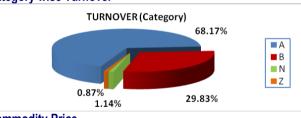
Relative Strength Index (RSI)

The RSI indicator illustrates if the change of price movements is in overbought or oversold territory. RSI stood at 50.11.

Top Turnover Companies

| <u>Company</u> | Volum | e | <u>Value (BDT mn)</u> | <u>% of</u> total |
|-----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Fu Wang Food | 56,267 | ,732 | 2,105.59 | 7.35 |
| Meghna Life Insurance | 10,298 | ,001 | 844.17 | 2.95 |
| Continental Insurance | 16,185 | ,516 | 838.26 | 2.93 |
| Miracle Industries | 14,728 | ,350 | 806.97 | 2.82 |
| Paramount Insurance | 11,723 | ,979 | 710.36 | 2.48 |
| Gemini Sea Food | 899 | ,087 | 703.43 | 2.46 |
| Top 10 Market Capital | | | | |
| iop io manor oupital | | | | In million |
| GP | 386,996 | REN | ETA | 139,689 |
| Walton Hi-Tech | 317,378 | Unite | d Power | 135,475 |
| BATBC | 280,098 | BEXI | MCO | 103,571 |
| Square Pharma | 185,977 | Berg | er Paint | 86,796 |
| ROBI | 157,138 | Lafar | geHolcim BD | 79,786 |

Category wise Turnover



Commodity Price

| | This Week | Last Week | Change % |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Gold (USD/t oz.) | 1,945.60 | 1,942.60 | 0.15 |
| Silver (USD/t oz.) | 23.31 | 23.20 | 0.47 |
| Brent Crude Oil (USD/bbl.) | 94.28 | 90.43 | 4.26 |
| | | | |

| Excha | nge Rate | | | | | |
|-----------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------|-------|
| | This V | Veek | Last V | Veek | Change | e % |
| | TT | BC | TT | BC | TT | BC |
| USD | 110.00 | 110.00 | 110.00 | 110.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| EUR | 119.59 | 119.59 | 120.08 | 120.08 | -0.41 | -0.41 |
| GBP | 139.05 | 139.05 | 139.91 | 139.91 | -0.61 | -0.61 |
| AUD | 71.13 | 71.13 | 70.51 | 70.51 | 0.88 | 0.88 |
| JPY | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| CAD | 81.75 | 81.75 | 81.05 | 81.05 | 0.86 | 0.86 |
| SAR | 29.48 | 29.48 | 29.47 | 29.47 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
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Based on Standard Chartered selling rates to public in Taka. Notes: USD-US Dollar, GBP-Great Britain Pound, AUD-Australian Dollar, JPY- Japanese Yen, CAD-Canadian Dollar, SAR-Saudi Riyal. Last Public Offerings

| Company | Subscription Period | Offer Price | IPO (M.Tk) |
|---------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|
| | - | - | - |

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